

CONTENTS

<i>List of Plates</i>	xi
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xiii
Introduction	1
1. Old Ways of Playing	12
1. Before the Victorians	13
2. Cruelty and Sloth: the Abolitionists	28
3. Field Sports and the Decline of Paternalism	44
4. Survival and Adaptation	57
2. Amateurism and the Victorians	74
1. Public Schools	74
2. The Body in Victorian Culture	86
3. The Age of the 'Gentleman Amateur'	98
4. Female Sport and Suburbia	117
3. Living in the City: Working-class Communities	135
1. Rational Recreation	136
2. The Life of the Street	148
3. Spectating and Civic Pride	159
4. Gambling, Animals, and Pub Sports	179
5. Flight from the City?	194
4. Empire and Nation	203
1. Colonial Élites	204
2. The Imperial Idea and 'Native' Sport	212
3. Dominion Culture and the 'Mother Country'	223
4. Celtic Nationalism: Ireland, Wales, and Scotland	236
5. Englishness and Britishness	262

5. Commercialism and Violence	280
1. Shareholders and Professionals	281
2. Press, Television, and Profit	306
3. Hooligans	326
6. Conclusion	344
<i>Appendix</i>	357
<i>Bibliography</i>	369
<i>Index</i>	387