Chapter 1: The Foundations of Literacy Instruction Chapter 2: Language, Thought, and Literacy Development 32 Chapter 3: Effective Literacy Instruction: Principles and Practices 71 Chapter 4: Prioritizing Student-Centered Assessment and Instruction 112 Chapter 5: Foundations of Language and Literacy Instruction for English Learners 153 Chapter 6: Emergent Literacy: Engaging the World of Print, Developing Oral Language, and Vocabulary 173 Chapter 7: Beginning Conventional Reading and Writing 219 Chapter 8: Transitional Reading and Writing 270 Chapter 9: Intermediate Reading and Writing 315

Chapter 11: Response to Instruction: Intervention and Acceleration for Readers Who Struggle 414

364

Chapter 10: Skillful Literacy