- Approaches to Estimating Reliability
    - Parallel Forms and Test-Retest Reliability
    - Internal Consistency Reliability
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- Improving the Reliability of a Norm-Referenced Test
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- Interpreting Estimates of Reliability and Dependability
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- **7. Rating Scales For Extended Production Tasks**
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- Developing or Adapting Rating Scales
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- **8. Validation**
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    - Consequences of Test Use, Critical Approaches, and Test Fairness
- An Expansion of Validity Arguments
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- **9. Test Administration**
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- Pilot Testing
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    - Procedures
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- Overview of Standard Scores
- Worksheet 12.2 Calculating Standard Scores in Excel
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- **13. Creating Graphs or Charts in Excel**
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- Objectives
- Overview of Visual Representations of Data
- Preparing Excel For Histogram Analyses
    - Installing the Analysis ToolPak in Excel 2007
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- Worksheet 13.1 Creating a Histogram and a Frequency Polygon in Excel
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- **14. Correlation**
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- Worksheet 14.1 Calculating Pearson r and Spearman ρ in Excel
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    - Procedures: Calculating Pearson r
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- **15. Item Analysis For Norm-Referenced Testing**
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    - Item Difficulty
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- Worksheet 15.1 Performing Item Analysis For an NRT
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