

Contents

Preface – Joshua Fishman	9
Notes and Acknowledgements – Diarmuid Ó Néill	13
I.) Introduction – Diarmuid Ó Néill	18
II.) The Brittonic/Brythonic Languages	
i.) The Case of Welsh Cymraeg (in Wales) – Colin Williams, Cardiff University and the Welsh Language Board	35
ii.) The Welsh language in Chubut Province, Argentina – Paul Birt, University of Ottawa	115
iii.) The Case of Breton – Marcel Texier and Diarmuid Ó Néill	152
iv.) Cornish/Kernowek – Kenneth MacKinnon, University of Edinburgh and Bòrd na Gàidhlig	211
III.) The Goidelic/Gaelic Languages	
i.) The Case of Irish/An Ghaeilge in the Irish Republic – Diarmuid Ó Néill	276
ii.) Irish in Northern Ireland – Diarmuid Ó Néill	322
iii.) Scottish-Gaelic (in Scotland) – Diarmuid Ó Néill	338
iv.) Scottish-Gaelic in Nova Scotia – Diarmuid Ó Néill	366
v.) Manx – Brian Stowell and Philip Gawne	383
IV.) Conclusion – Diarmuid Ó Néill	424
Endnotes	435
Index	458