

Contents

Page

PREFACE

1

PART ONE:

Making A Living And A Life, 1900-1930

1. The Marlboro Man: The Cowboy as Ideal. 7
The Virginian, 1902, by Owen Wister.
2. Grinding the Poor: The Immigrant in Industry. 13
The Jungle, 1906, by Upton Sinclair.
3. The American Dream as Comic Pathos. 20
The Triumph of the Egg, 1919, by Sherwood Anderson.
4. Home and Office: The Bourgeois Businessman. 28
Babbitt, 1922, by Sinclair Lewis.
5. Alternative Lives: A Life for Art. 34
The Song of the Lark, 1915, by Willa Cather.
6. Retrospect, Part One. 42

PART TWO:

Social Patterns On The American Scene, 1910-1930

7. Cross-Currents. 47
The New Freedom, 1913, and Speech to Congress, April 1917,
by Woodrow Wilson.

8. "Over There." <i>Company K</i> , 1933, by William March.	54
9. Feminism Comes of Age. <i>In Defense of Women</i> , 1922, by H. L. Mencken.	59
10. The Jazz-Age Rich. <i>The Great Gatsby</i> , 1925, by F. Scott Fitzgerald.	63
11. The Fundamentalist Ferment. "The Hills of Zion", 1926, by H. L. Mencken.	70
12. The Comfortable Country. Inaugural Address, March 4, 1929, by Herbert Hoover.	73
13. Retrospect, Part Two.	78
PART THREE:	
The Great Depression, 1930-1940	
14. The Agrarian Prescription. <i>I'll Take My Stand</i> , 1930, by John Crowe Ransom and Others.	83
15. The Eroded Farmer. <i>The Grapes of Wrath</i> , 1939, by John Steinbeck.	86
16. "Brother, Can You Spare a Dime?" Song, 1932, by Jay Gorney and E. Y. Harburg.	92
17. The Ethnic Americans. "Thirty Million New Americans," by Louis Adamic, 1934.	93
18. The Bugle Call of a New Era. Inaugural Address, March 4, 1933, by Franklin Delano Roosevelt.	100
19. The Industrial Giant. <i>The Big Money</i> , 1936, by John Dos Passos.	105
20. "Solidarity Forever." <i>The Many & the Few</i> , 1947, by Henry Kraus.	112
21. The American Bourgeoisie. "The Challenge to the Middle Class," by William Allen White, 1937.	118
22. The Bourgeoisie Keep Trying. <i>How to Win Friends and Influence People</i> , 1936, by Dale Carnegie.	126
23. Retrospect, Part Three.	130

PART FOUR:**The Just War, 1935-1945**

24. Prime Principles. "The Indispensable Opposition," 1939, 135
by Walter Lippmann.
25. Distant Thunder. Address at Chicago, October 5, 1937, 142
by Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
26. The Isolationists at Bay. "The Gospel of Hatred," 1941, 146
by H. L. Mencken.
27. Draftee: The War Hits Home. 150
"Scyros," 1942, by Karl Shapiro.
28. The Global Vision. *The American Century*, 1941, by Henry Luce. 152
29. "Here is Your War." *Here is Your War*, 1943, by Ernie Pyle. 155
30. Retrospect, Part Four. 162
-

PART FIVE:**The Crusade For Human Rights, 1950-1970**

31. The View from Courthouse Square. 165
Intruder in the Dust, 1948, by William Faulkner.
32. The View from Lenox Avenue. 170
The Fire Next Time, 1963, by James Baldwin.
33. The North Appraises the South. 178
"The Southerner," 1947, by Karl Shapiro.
34. Topeka: The Landmark Law of the Land. 180
Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, 1954.
35. "We Shall Overcome." 185
Why We Can't Wait, 1964, by Martin Luther King, Jr.
36. The Great Society. Ann Arbor, Michigan, May 22, 1964, 189
by Lyndon Baines Johnson.
37. Retrospect, Part Five. 194

PART SIX:**Mid-America And Its Discontents, 1955-1975**

38. Leftward Toward Utopia. *Analyses and Proposals for American Society*, 1962, by Tom Hayden and Others. 199
39. The Topography of the Middle Class. 208
White Collar, 1951, by C. Wright Mills.
40. The Typology of the Middle Class. 215
The Lonely Crowd: A Study of the Changing American Character, rev. ed. 1953, by David Riesman, Nathan Glazer, and Renel Denney.
41. The Prophet of the Beats: Berating the Middle Class. 222
"Howl," 1956, by Allen Ginsberg.
42. Wayfaring Strangers: The Dropouts. 227
On the Road, 1957, by Jack Kerouac.
43. Gold-Plated Chains: The New Feminism. 231
The Feminine Mystique, 1963, by Betty Friedan.
44. The Contrary Young. *Coming Apart*, 1971, by William O'Neill. 236
45. Retrospect, Part Six. 242
-

PART SEVEN:**The Ill-Starred War, 1965-1975**

46. Camelot. Inaugural Address, January 20, 1961, 247
by John Fitzgerald Kennedy.
47. The Opinion Molders. "The American Intellectual and Foreign Policy," 1967, by Irving Kristol. 251
48. Vietnam: Real Blood. *A Rumor of War*, 1977, by Philip Caputo. 261
49. War Games. *The Armies of the Night*, 1968, by Norman Mailer. 265
50. Retrospect, Part Seven. 270
-

PART EIGHT:**Putting Aside The Past, 1975-1985**

51. Probing into the Future. *Future Shock*, 1970, by Alvin Toffler. 275
52. Fundamentalism Reaches Out. *Listen America!*, 1980, 281
by Jerry Falwell.
53. The Reagan Revolution. Second Inaugural Address, 286
January 20, 1985, by Ronald Reagan.
54. Black America's Sisters. *Sister Outsider*, 1984, by Audre Lorde. 292
55. The New Unromantics. "Year of the Yuppie," 1984, 296
Newsweek Magazine.
56. Retrospect, Part Eight. 303
-

PART NINE:**Future Imperfect, 1985-**

57. Typologies of Tomorrow. "The Nine American Lifestyles:
Who We Are and Where We Are Going," by Arnold Mitchell, 307
Futurist, August 1984.
68. American Concerns. *The Closing of the American Mind:
How Higher Education Has Failed Democracy and Impoverished the* 314
Souls of Today's Students, 1987, by Allan Bloom.
59. American Outlook. Inaugural Address, January 20, 1989, 322
by George Herbert Walker Bush.
60. Retrospect, Part Nine. 328
-

Acknowledgments

326