## **CONTENTS**

List	of Figures	ix	
List	List of Tables		
Aboi	About the Editors		
Cont	Contributors		
Auth	Authors of Theoretical Excerpts		
	word by Rod Ellis	xxiv	
PART	71		
Intro	oduction	1	
	Individual Differences in Second Language Acquisition: Theory, Research, and Practice  Shaofeng Li, Phil Hiver, and Mostafa Papi	3	
PART Cog	nitive Differences	35	
	Explicit and Implicit Language Aptitudes  Shaofeng Li	37	
	Working Memory Zhisheng (Edward) Wen and Daniel O. Jackson	54	
	Declarative and Procedural Memory as Predictors of Second Language Development  Kara Morgan-Short, Phillip Hamrick, and Michael T. Ullman	67	

## Contents

5	Learning Styles and Strategies  Carol Griffiths	82
6	Metacognition  Masatoshi Sato	95
PAR	RT 3	
Conative Differences		111
7	Motivation Mostafa Papi and Phil Hiver	113
8	Mindsets Nigel Mantou Lou and Nourollah Zarrinabadi	128
9	Goal Complexes Jeannine E. Turner, Banban Li, Yanyu Pan, Juhee Kim, and Yanyan Chen	145
10	Willingness to Communicate  Jian-E Peng	159
PAR	RT 4	
Affective Differences		173
11	Anxiety Peter D. MacIntyre and Lanxi Wang	175
12	Enjoyment Jean-Marc Dewaele	190
13	Self-Efficacy Mark Wyatt	207
14	Learner Beliefs Qunyan Maggie Zhong	220
рдп	RT 5	
PART 5 Sociocultural and Demographic Differences		233
15	Identity Ron Darvin and Bonny Norton	235
16	Age David Singleton and Simone E. Pfenninger	251

## Contents

PART 6 Individual Difference Factors for Aspects of Second Language Learning		
17	Individual Difference Factors for Second Language Pronunciation Charles L. Nagle	269
18	Individual Difference Factors for Second Language Vocabulary Su Kyung Kim and Stuart Webb	282
19	Individual Difference Factors for Second Language Grammar Yuichi Suzuki	294
20	Individual Difference Factors for Second Language Pragmatics Naoko Taguchi, Maria (Masha) Kostromitina, and Holly Wheeler	310
21	Individual Difference Factors for Second Language Listening Franz Holzknecht and Tineke Brunfaut	331
22	Individual Difference Factors for Second Language Speaking  Laura Gurzynski-Weiss	347
23	Individual Difference Factors for Second Language Reading Eun Hee Jeon and Junko Yamashita	364
24	Individual Difference Factors for Second Language Writing Mostafa Papi, Olena Vasylets, and Mohammad Javad Ahmadian	381
PAF	T 7	
Res	search Methods	397
25	Surveys Kata Csizér and Dávid Simon	399
26	Narrative Methods Xuesong (Andy) Gao	413
27	Ethnography Peter I. De Costa, Matt Kessler, and Kasun Gajasinghe	427
28	Eye-Tracking Kathy Conklin and Ana Pellicer-Sánchez	441
29	Psychometric Assessments  Lars Bokander	454

## Contents

30	Measures of Implicit Attitudes Ali H. Al-Hoorie	466
31	Methods for Complexity Theory in Individual Differences Research Phil Hiver	477
32	Structural Equation Modeling and Factor Analysis Yanyun Yang and Yachen Luo	494
Ind	ex .	509