

Contents

	Preface to the Sixth Edition	x
	Introduction	1
1	New Criticism, moral formalism and F. R. Leavis	9
	<i>Origins: Eliot, Richards, Empson</i>	9
	<i>The American New Critics</i>	11
	<i>Moral formalism: F. R. Leavis</i>	16
2	Russian Formalism and the Bakhtin School	21
	<i>Shklovsky, Mukařovský, Jakobson</i>	22
	<i>The Bakhtin School</i>	29
3	Reader-oriented theories	35
	<i>Phenomenology: Husserl, Heidegger, Gadamer</i>	38
	<i>Hans Robert Jauss and Wolfgang Iser</i>	39
	<i>Fish, Riffaterre, Bleich</i>	43
4	Structuralism	49
	<i>The linguistic background</i>	49
	<i>Structuralist narratology</i>	53
	<i>Metaphor and metonymy</i>	59
	<i>Structuralist poetics</i>	61
5	Marxism	69
	<i>Soviet Socialist Realism</i>	71
	<i>Lukács and Brecht</i>	73
	<i>The Frankfurt School and After: Adorno and Benjamin</i>	78
	<i>'Structuralist' Marxism: Goldmann, Althusser, Macherey</i>	82
	<i>'New Left' Marxism: Williams, Eagleton, Jameson</i>	86

6	Psychoanalysis	100
	<i>Sigmund Freud</i> 100	
	<i>Jacques Lacan</i> 103	
	<i>Deleuze and Guattari</i> 107	
	<i>Slavoj Žižek: a note</i> 108	
7	Feminism	113
	<i>First-wave feminist criticism: Woolf and de Beauvoir</i> 115	
	<i>Second-wave feminist criticism</i> 118	
	<i>Kate Millett: sexual politics</i> 120	
	<i>Marxist feminism</i> 122	
	<i>Elaine Showalter: gynocriticism</i> 124	
	<i>French feminism: Kristeva, Cixous, Irigaray</i> 126	
8	Poststructuralism, New Historicism and Cultural Materialism	141
	<i>Roland Barthes</i> 145	
	<i>Deconstruction: Jacques Derrida</i> 150	
	<i>American deconstruction</i> 157	
	<i>Michel Foucault</i> 164	
	<i>New Historicism and Cultural Materialism</i> 166	
9	Postmodernism	179
	<i>Jean Baudrillard</i> 182	
	<i>Jean-François Lyotard</i> 185	
	<i>Postmodernism and Marxism</i> 188	
	<i>Postmodern feminisms</i> 191	
10	Postcolonialism, race and ethnicity	199
	<i>Edward Said</i> 201	
	<i>Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak</i> 204	
	<i>Homi K. Bhabha</i> 207	
	<i>Race and ethnicity</i> 209	
11	Gay, lesbian and queer theories	224
	<i>Gay theory and criticism</i> 225	
	<i>Lesbian feminist theory and criticism</i> 228	
	<i>Queer theory and criticism</i> 233	

12	Post-theory	247
13	Ecocriticism, Animal Studies, Thing Theory	262
	<i>Ecocriticism</i>	262
	<i>Animal Studies</i>	270
	<i>Thing Theory</i>	274
14	World Literature and Digital Humanities	280
	<i>World Literature</i>	281
	<i>Digital Humanities</i>	283
	Appendix	
	1: Glossaries and dictionaries of theoretical and critical terms	294
	2: Literary, critical and cultural theory journals	294
	Index	296