Contents

Preface xiii

1 Approaching Social Problems

Social Problems	1
Explaining Witches	3
The Role of Interest Groups	5
Moral Panics	6
British Panics of the 1980s	9
Symbolic Politics	10
The Interdependence of Panics	12
The Book	14
The Mass Media	18
The Media and Social Problems	20
Notes	22
Appendix: Chronologies	23

2 Britain

27
29
30
33
35
36
37
39
41
42
44

3 Sex Beasts and Serial Killers

Serial Murder in Britain		48
The Politics of Rape		51
Serial Rape		53
Official Responses to Rape		54
The Yorkshire Ripper		55
Serial Murder as Sexual Murder		56
Constructing Sexual Violence		58
The Feminist Analysis of Serial N	/urder	59
Anne Lock and Suzy Lamplugh		61
The Events of 1986		62
The Debate over National Policin	ig .	65
HOLMES	Sent Emblemi	67
Notes		69
Preying on Children:		
Pedophilia and Child Murder		
Tomophilia and Child Maraci		
Inventing the Pedophile		72
The Pedophile Information Excha		74
Pedophiles and Homosexuals		75
Elite Criminality		77
The Work of Geoffrey Dickens		79
The Brighton Case		80
Child Sex Rings	emireli. I	81
Typifying the Pedophile		83
Operation Spanner	Politics and Covernment	85
The Child Murders		86
Typifying the Child Murders		90
Missing Children		91
Resolutions?		92
Pedophile Murder Gangs?		93
Operation Orchid		94
Snuff		95
Bogus Social Workers		97
Notes		on

Contents ix

-	Francisco Militario		
5			
	Reformulating Child Abuse		
	The Child Protection Movement		100
	Maria Colwell and After		10
	Child Death Inquiries	marrang slid	100
	Feminism and Sexual Abuse		107
	American Influences		110
	The NSPCC		112
	Growing Concern, 1980-1985		113
	Media Coverage		115
	ChildLine		117
	The Responses		118
	The Use of Statistics		119
	NSPCC Statistics		121
	Increased Investigation		123
	Legal Change		124
	Conclusion		120
-	cı ı .		
6	Cleveland		
	Leeds		133
	The Influence of Leeds		135
	Cleveland		136
	The Cases Begin		137
	Toward Crisis		138
	Butler-Sloss		140
	The Critics		142
	Supporters		144
	Cleveland as Witch Hunt		145
	After Cleveland		
			110
7	TI D I D I		
7	The Devil Rides In:		
	Constructing Ritual Abuse		
	Discovering Ritual Abuse		151
	Satanism in Britain		
			154

X	K	Cor	ntent	S

	"Dennis Wheatley Types"	154
	Satanism as Threat?	156
	American Influence	158
	Fundamentalists	161
	The Emergence of the Antisatanic Movement	162
	Elite Satanism	165
	Survivors and Brood Mares	166
	The Professional Literature	173
	Radical Support	173
0	The Division of the Company of the C	
8	The Ritual Abuse Cases	
	The Panic Spreads	177
	The Evangelical Role	179
	Generating a National Problem	180
	The Panic	181
	Rochdale	182
	Other Cases	184
	Nottingham Revisited	400
	The Orkney Affair	185
	Media Reactions	187
	"Social Worker Bashing"	189
	Defending the Cases?	191
	Little by Go.	
	The Course Herris	
9	Claims and Claims-Makers	
	Entrepreneurs Common Co	195
	r ressure Groups	197
	Coalitions The Police	199
		200
	Social Workers	201
	"Working Together": Interagency Cooperation Cui Bono?	202
		203
	The Impact on Social Policy Presenting Claims	204
	Treserving Causes	206
	The Process of Acceptance	211
	Just the Facts: Assessing Claims	217

Contents xi

12000	****	TOTAL CONTRACTOR	-	************	
10	Tho L	merican	1)	IMPUCION	ø
111	1116 1	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	-	11116115101	ь

	American Influences High Channels Obstacles Parallel Developments The Political Dimension Comparing Mass Abuse Cases Notes	
11	Conclusion: The Next Menace	231
Ref	ferences	
Ind	dex	253

sources in a case because their stemoscope the samest the pend