

## Contents

	Acknowledgments	9
	List of illustrations	11
1	Introduction: Period and Problems	13
2	Social and Political Background:	21
	Population, Occupation and Urbanization	
	Class and Behaviour	
	Mass Communication and Mass Entertainment	
	King, Government and People	
3	The Individual and the State:	87
	Political Ideas	
	Political Parties	
	Politicians	
4	The Attack upon Free Trade:	116
	Background	
	The Tariff Reform Campaign	
5	The Empire—Imperialist or Liberal?	136
6	The Introduction of the 'Social Service State':	151
	Conservative Policy and Liberal Opposition	
	Liberal Policy and Conservative Opposition	
7	Trade Union Unrest	194
8	Women's Rights:	208
	Emancipation	
	'Votes for Women'	
9	Irish Home Rule	224
10	The Coming of War	235
	References	259
	Index	282