

Table of contents

Introduction

Background	6
Aims.....	8

Part A Standardised European Alcohol Survey (RARHA SEAS)

1. Participating countries	10
2. Methods	
2.1. Survey instrument.....	12
2.2. Sampling and mode of administration	13
2.3. Data processing	18
Annex 1. RARHA main study questionnaire male.....	20
3. Results	
3.1. Abstainers	48
3.2. Motives for drinking and non-drinking.....	54
3.3. Alcohol consumption	73
Beverage Specific Quantity Frequency (BSQF)	73
Risky Single Occasion Drinking (RSOD).....	94
Subjective drunkenness.....	102
Annex 2. Methods of data analysis	111
3.4. Context of usual drinking vs RSOD	113
3.5. Unrecorded alcohol.....	145
3.6. Individual harm	155
RAPS	156
CIDI	168
3.7. Harm from others' drinking	180
3.8. Opinions on and attitudes towards alcohol	209
3.9. Socio-demographic characteristics	231
3.10. Wellbeing	246
4. Summary	251

Part B Harmonising alcohol-related measures in European surveys (RARHA-HARMES)

1 Methods	
1.1. Description of included surveys	258
1.2. Survey measurements.....	267
1.3. Data editing.....	274
1.4. Analyses	279
2 Results	
2.1. Sociodemographics.....	284
2.2. Alcohol consumption	287
2.3. Alcohol-related harm	340
2.4. Clusters of countries based on consumption measures	352
3 Discussion	
3.1. Comparability of the surveys	358
3.2. Drinking patterns across Europe	359
3.3. Gender, age and SES effects	359
3.4. Comparability with RARHA SEAS and other cross-national research	360
References	361
Suggestions for comparative monitoring across the EU	363