

Contents in detail

Abbreviations

xiii

Part 1 General principles

1

1	Virology: how it all began	3
1	Introduction	4
2	How viruses were discovered	4
3	How they were grown in the laboratory	4
4	Sizes and shapes	5
5	Replication	6
6	The control of viral diseases	6
7	Conclusions	6
2	General properties of viruses	7
1	Introduction	8
2	The architecture of viruses	8
3	Classification of viruses	14
4	The nomenclature of viruses	14
5	The range of diseases caused by viruses	15
6	Reminders	16
3	Viral replication and genetics	17
1	Introduction	18
2	The molecular biology of the mammalian cell	18
3	Virus infection and replication in a host cell	19
4	Virus assembly, release from the host cell, and maturation	25
5	Genetic variation of viruses	25
6	Reminders	26
4	How viruses cause disease	27
1	Introduction	28
2	Viral factors: pathogenicity and virulence	28
3	Interactions between viruses and host cells	29
4	The spread of viruses in the host	30
5	Patterns of disease	35
6	Shedding of virus from the host	37
7	How infectious is a virus?	37
8	Reminders	37
5	Resistance of the human body to virus infections	38
1	Introduction: innate and adaptive immunity	39

2	General factors in resistance	39
3	Local non-specific defences: innate immunity	40
4	The adaptive immune system	43
5	T cells and cell-mediated immunity	43
6	Harmful immune responses	47
7	Virus counter-measures to inhibit immune responses	48
8	Resistance and recovery	48
9	Reminders	49
6	Viruses and cancer in humans	50
1	Historical note	51
2	General features of viral oncogenesis	53
3	Viral oncogenes	54
4	Cellular oncogenes	54
5	Indirect mechanisms	55
6	Viruses implicated in cancers of humans	56
7	Reminders	57
7	Viruses and the community	58
1	Introduction	60
2	Definitions	60
3	What use is epidemiology?	61
4	Epidemiological methods	61
5	Serological epidemiology	62
6	Factors in the spread of viral infections	63
7	Herd immunity	64
8	Hospital-acquired infections (HAIs)	66
9	The periodicity of epidemics	67
10	Control measures	68
11	Reminders	69

Part 2 Special infections

71

8	Upper respiratory tract and eye infections due to adenoviruses, coronaviruses (including SARS CoV), and rhinoviruses	73
1	Introduction	76
2	Adenoviruses	76
3	Coronaviruses	79

4	Severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS CoV)	81	16	Poliomyelitis and other picornavirus infections	153
5	Rhinoviruses	83	1	Properties of the viruses	155
6	Reminders	84	2	Clinical and pathological aspects	157
9	Infections caused by the paramyxoviruses: measles, RSV, mumps, parainfluenza, metapneumovirus, and the henipaviruses	85	3	Control measures	163
1	Introduction	86	4	Reminders	163
2	Properties of the Paramyxoviridae	86	17	The herpesviruses: general properties	165
3	Clinical and pathological aspects of paramyxovirus infections	88	1	Classification	167
4	Reminders	97	2	Morphology	167
10	Orthomyxoviruses and influenza	98	3	Genome	167
1	Introduction	101	4	Replication	168
2	Properties of the orthomyxoviruses	102	5	Reminders	169
3	Clinical and pathological aspects	106	18	The alphaherpesviruses: herpes simplex and varicella-zoster	170
4	Prevention and cure	107	1	Herpes simplex viruses	171
5	Reminders	108	2	Varicella-zoster virus	175
11	Gastroenteritis viruses	110	3	Herpesvirus B	179
1	Introduction	114	4	Reminders	180
2	Rotaviruses	114	19	The betaherpesviruses: cytomegalovirus and human herpesviruses 6 and 7	181
3	Adenoviruses	117	1	Cytomegalovirus	182
4	Caliciviruses such as norovirus	117	2	Human herpesviruses types 6 and 7	184
5	Astroviruses	118	3	Reminders	185
6	Laboratory diagnosis	119	20	The gammaherpesviruses: Epstein-Barr virus and Kaposi's sarcoma-associated herpesvirus	187
7	Reminders	119	1	Epstein-Barr virus	189
12	Rubella: postnatal infections	121	2	Kaposi's sarcoma-associated herpesvirus (human herpesvirus 8)	192
1	Introduction	123	3	Reminders	194
2	Properties of the virus	123	21	Introduction to the hepatitis viruses	195
3	Clinical and pathological aspects	124	1	Hepatitis A	196
4	Reminders	126	2	Hepatitis B and deltavirus	196
13	Parvoviruses	127	3	Hepatitis C	197
1	Introduction	129	4	Other hepatitis viruses	197
2	Properties of the viruses	129	22	The blood-borne hepatitis viruses B and D	198
3	Clinical and pathological aspects	130	1	Properties of hepatitis B virus	200
4	Reminders	131	2	Clinical and pathological aspects of hepatitis B virus infections	202
14	Poxviruses	133	3	Properties of hepatitis D	208
1	Introduction	135	4	Clinical and pathological aspects of hepatitis delta virus infections	208
2	Properties of the viruses	136	5	Reminders	209
3	Clinical and pathological aspects of smallpox	137	23	The blood-borne hepatitis C	210
4	Other poxvirus infections	140	1	Properties of hepatitis C virus	214
5	Reminders	142	2	Clinical and pathological aspects of hepatitis C virus infections	215
15	Papilloma- and polyomaviruses	143	3	The GBV viruses	216
1	Introduction	146	4	Reminders	217
2	Properties of the viruses	146	24	The enteric hepatitis viruses A and E	218
3	Clinical and pathological aspects of papillomavirus infections	147	1	Properties of hepatitis A virus	220
4	Clinical and pathological aspects of polyomavirus infections	151	2	Clinical and pathological aspects of hepatitis A virus infections	220
5	Reminders	152	3	Properties of hepatitis E virus	221

4	Clinical and pathological aspects of hepatitis E virus infections	222
5	Reminders	222
25	Retroviruses and HIV	223
1	Introduction	226
2	Properties of HIV	227
3	Clinical and pathological aspects of HIV	230
4	The discovery of the other human retroviruses: HIV-2, HTLV-I, and HTLV-II, III, and IV	234
5	Reminders	236
26	Lyssavirus and rabies	237
1	Introduction	239
2	Properties of the virus	239
3	Clinical and pathological aspects	240
4	Reminders	244
27	Arthropod-borne viruses	245
1	Introduction	249
2	Properties of the viruses	249
3	Clinical and pathological aspects of arbovirus infections	253
4	Reminders	258
28	Exotic and dangerous infections: filoviruses and arenaviruses	260
1	Introduction	261
2	Filoviruses	262
3	Arenaviruses	265
4	Risk categories	267
5	Reminders	268
29	Prions and the spongiform encephalopathies	270
1	Prion diseases	271
2	What are prions?	273
3	Pathogenesis and pathology	274
4	Laboratory diagnosis	274
5	Safety measures	274
6	The great bovine spongiform encephalopathy outbreak	275
7	Reminders	276

Part 3 Special syndromes 279

30	Viral diseases of the central nervous system	281
1	Acute infections (Group 1)	282
2	Acute post-exposure syndromes (Group 2)	284
3	Chronic infections (Group 3)	285
4	Laboratory diagnosis	286
5	Reminders	286
31	Intrauterine and perinatal infections	287
1	Pathogenesis	288
2	Foetal immunity	288
3	Specific infections	289
4	Reminders	295

32	Viral infections in patients with defective immunity	297
1	Introduction	298
2	Primary immunodeficiencies	298
3	Acquired immunodeficiencies secondary to other diseases and their treatment	299
4	Some special problems	300
5	Diagnosis and treatment	302
6	Reminders	303
33	Respiratory infections	304
1	The viruses	306
2	Seasonality	306
34	Sexually-transmitted viral infections	307
35	Resurgent and emergent viral infections	310
1	Introduction	311
2	Factors favouring the resurgence of old enemies	311
3	The emergence of new enemies	312
4	Reminders	314

Part 4 Practical aspects 315

36	The laboratory diagnosis of viral infections	317
1	Introduction	318
2	Collecting and sending clinical specimens to the laboratory	318
3	Rapid diagnostic methods	319
4	Virus isolation in cell cultures	322
5	Detection of antiviral antibodies	324
6	Reminders	326
37	Control of viral diseases by immunization	327
1	The technology and practicalities of virus vaccine production and development	330
2	Virus vaccines and public health	333
3	Passive immunization	334
4	New approaches to vaccine development	335
5	Reminders	336
38	Antiviral chemotherapy	337
1	Introduction	339
2	Points of action of antivirals in the virus life cycle	340
3	The use of antivirals: general considerations	341
4	Herpes infections	342
5	Influenza	343
6	HIV infections	344
7	Interferons	345
8	The future	346
9	Reminders	346

Appendices**349**

- A Safety precautions: codes of practice, disinfection,
and sterilization 351
 - 1 Introduction 352
 - 2 The clinical phase 352
 - 3 The laboratory phase 353
 - 4 Further reading 353
- B Viral infections notifiable in the UK 354
- C Suggestions for further reading 356

Index**359**
