

Contents

Section One: INTRODUCTION

Cancer Epidemiology: Implications for Prevention, Early Detection, and Treatment	1
Cancer Pathophysiology	13
Cancer Genetics	25

Section Two: MAJOR CANCERS

Breast Cancer	35
Central Nervous System Cancers	41
Gastrointestinal System Cancers	52
Genitourinary Cancers	69
Gynecologic Cancers	81
Head and Neck Cancers	93
Leukemias	105
Lung Cancers	116
Lymphomas ^b	122
Multiple Myeloma	129
Myelofibrosis	134
Neuroendocrine Cancers	137
Sarcomas	143
Skin Cancers	157

Section Three: PRINCIPLES OF CANCER MANAGEMENT

Surgical Therapy	163
Radiation Therapy	168
Tumor Treating Fields	172
Hematopoietic Stem Cell Transplantation	179
Chemotherapy	206
Immunotherapy	221
Targeted Therapy	236
Hormonal Therapy	249
Oral Adherence	253

Complementary and Alternative Therapies 257

Clinical Trials 273

Section Four: PRINCIPLES OF SYMPTOM MANAGEMENT

Oncology Symptoms 279

Section Five: ONCOLOGIC EMERGENCIES

Structural Emergencies 355

Urologic Emergencies 363

Metabolic Emergencies 367

Hematologic Emergencies 377

Section Six: PALLIATIVE CARE AND END-OF-LIFE ISSUES

Survivorship 399

Palliative Care 410

Final Hours 413

Loss, Grief, and Bereavement 415

Section Seven. NURSING PRACTICE CONSIDERATIONS

Communication 417

Cultural Considerations 421

Ethical Considerations 423

Quality and Safety 425

Evidence-Based Practice 429

Patient Navigation 431

Patient Education 436