

# Contents

	Section	Page
Preface		
To the student		10
To the teacher		11
Symbols		15
Note on phonetic symbols		17
<b>Part One</b> Varieties of English	1–30	19
<b>Part Two</b> Intonation	31–43	33
<b>Part Three</b> Grammar in use	44–451	41
<b>Section A</b> Concepts 44–243		43
Referring to objects, substances and materials	44–53	43
Abstractions	54–56	46
Amount or quantity	57–68	48
Definite and indefinite meaning	69–90	52
Relations between ideas expressed by nouns	91–98	59
Restrictive and non-restrictive meaning	99–102	62
Time, tense and aspect	103–139	63
Time-when	140–150	76
Duration	151–156	79
Frequency	157–160	81
Place, direction and distance	161–191	82
Manner, means and instrument	192–196	91
Cause, reason and purpose	197–207	93
Condition and contrast	208–216	96
Degree	217–226	99
Role, standard and viewpoint	227–228	103
Comparison	229–237	104
Addition, exception and restriction	238–242	107
Subject matter : <i>about</i> and <i>on</i>	243	109

	Section	Page
<b>Section B</b> Information, reality and belief	244–306	110
Statements, questions and responses	244–258	110
Omission of information	259–263	116
Reported statements and questions	264–268	117
Denial and affirmation	269–277	120
Agreement and disagreement	278–282	123
Fact, hypothesis and neutrality	283–291	124
Degrees of likelihood	292–301	128
Attitudes to truth	302–306	132
<b>Section C</b> Mood, emotion and attitude	307–365	134
Emotive emphasis in speech	308–320	134
Describing emotions	321–333	137
Volition	334–339	141
Permission and obligation	340–344	143
Influencing people	345–356	145
Friendly communications	357–363	151
Vocatives	364–365	155
<b>Section D</b> Meanings in connected discourse	366–451	156
Linking signals	367–374	156
Linking constructions	375–385	158
'General purpose' links	386–389	160
Substitution and omission	390–409	162
Presenting and focusing information	410–424	169
Order and emphasis	425–451	175
<b>Part Four</b> Grammatical Compendium	452–886	187
Adjective patterns	452–455	189
Adjectives	456–460	192
Adjective or adverb?	461–463	195
Adjectives as heads	464–467	196
Adverbials	468–479	197
Adverbs	480–488	202
Apposition	489–491	204
Articles	492–496	205
Auxiliary verbs	497–503	207
Case	504	211
Clauses	505–517	211
Cleft sentences	518–519	215
Commands	520–521	216
Comment clauses	522	216
Comparison	523–528	217
Complements	529–531	220
Concord	532–541	220

	Section	Page
Coordination	542–547	223
Demonstratives	548–549	225
Determiners	550–567	225
Exclamations	568	230
Gender	569	230
Genitive	570–577	230
Interrogatives	578–583	233
Introductory <i>it</i>	584–589	235
Introductory <i>there</i>	590–594	236
Irregular verbs	595–616	238
Main verbs	617–626	242
Nationality words	627–628	244
Negation	629–636	246
Nominal clauses	637–650	248
Noun phrases	651–653	251
Number	654–659	252
Numerals	660–669	253
Objects	670–671	256
Operators	672–675	256
Passives	676–682	257
Personal and reflexive pronouns	683–695	259
Phrasal and prepositional verbs	696–703	263
Plurals	704–718	266
Postmodifiers	719–730	268
Premodifiers	731–738	271
Prepositional phrases	739–743	273
Prepositions and prepositional adverbs	744–746	274
Pronouns	747–749	275
Pronunciation of endings	750–754	276
Proper nouns	755–764	277
Quantifiers	765–776	279
Questions	777–781	283
Reciprocal pronouns	782	285
Relative clauses	783–796	285
Sentences	797–802	288
<i>Some</i> -words and <i>any</i> -words	803–807	289
Spelling changes	808–821	291
Subjects	822	293
Subjunctives	823–825	294
Subordination	826–834	294
Verb patterns	835–872	297
Verb phrases	873–883	303
Word-classes	884–886	307
<b>Index</b>		309